Lord's Day 46

Heidelberg Catechism
The Third Part – Of Thankfulness – Of Prayer

Question 120

Why hath Christ commanded us to address God thus: "Our Father"?

Answer

That immediately, in the very beginning of our prayer, He might excite in us a childlike reverence for and confidence in God, which are the foundation of our prayer, namely, that God is become our Father in Christ, and will much less deny us what we ask of Him in true faith than our parents will refuse us earthly things.

Question 121

Why is it here added, "Which art in heaven"?

Answer

Lest we should form any earthly conceptions of God's heavenly majesty,³ and that we may expect from His almighty power all things necessary for soul and body.⁴

1 Matt. 6:9

After this manner therefore pray ye: Our Father which art in heaven, Hallowed be thy name.

2 Matt. 7:9-11

Or what man is there of you, whom if his son ask bread, will he give him a stone? Or if he ask a fish, will he give him a serpent? If ye then, being evil, know how to give good gifts unto your children, how much more shall your Father which is in heaven give good things to them that ask him? Luke 11:11

If a son shall ask bread of any of you that is a father, will he give him a stone? Or if he ask a fish, will he for a fish give him a serpent?

10.15

Can a woman forget her sucking child, that she should not have compassion on the son of her womb? yea, they may forget, yet will I not forget thee.

3 Jer. 23:24

Can any hide himself in secret places that I shall not see him? saith the LORD. Do not I fill heaven and earth? saith the LORD.

4 Acts 17:24

God that made the world and all things therein, seeing that he is Lord of heaven and earth, dwelleth not in temples made with hands;

Rom. 10:12

For there is no difference between the Jew and the Greek: for the same Lord over all is rich unto all that call upon him.